## **Skills for English A2 Grammar List**

This list provides a selection of grammar points that could appear in an A2 level Skills for English test. This list is for guidance purposes only and grammar not included in this list may also appear in A2 tests.

### Tenses

**Present simple:** I <u>eat</u> breakfast every morning. He <u>likes</u> ice cream.

**Present continuous:** I am <u>eating</u> lunch right now. She is <u>reading</u> a book.

**Present perfect simple:** I <u>have seen</u> that movie before. <u>They have not spoken yet.</u>

**Past simple:** I <u>played</u> tennis yesterday. She <u>ate</u> pizza last night.

**Past continuous:** I <u>was</u> studying when you called. We <u>were</u> waiting a long time.

**Future simple:** I <u>will</u> call you later. They <u>will not</u> arrive on time.

### Verbs

**Basic regular and irregular verbs:** She <u>has a</u> cat. I <u>am</u> happy.

**There is/are:** <u>There is a</u> fox in the garden. <u>There are three</u> pigs in the field. Subject-verb agreement:

The <u>woman drinks</u> 8 glasses of water every day. The <u>couple are waiting</u> for the bus to arrive.

Talking about future plans with "going to":

I'm <u>going to</u> visit my friend tomorrow. They are <u>going to</u> the beach this weekend.

Imperatives for giving advice: <u>Take an umbrella</u> with you. <u>Don't forget</u> to study.

### Modals

**Basic modal verbs and their negatives:** She <u>can</u> play the drums. He <u>can't</u> go to school today.

Ability and possibility:

I <u>can/ can't</u> swim. <u>Could</u> you help me? He <u>may / may not</u> be able to help.

**Necessity and obligation:** You <u>must</u> finish your homework. We <u>have to</u> wear special shoes when working on the site.

### Nouns

**Singular nouns:** The <u>cat</u> is black. The <u>plant</u> is new.

# Common regular and irregular plural nouns:

<u>Dogs</u> are cute animals. There are three <u>babies</u>.

Personal pronouns: <u>She</u> is my sister. <u>They</u> are friends.

Proper nouns: <u>New York</u> is a big city. <u>Sarah</u> is 11 years old.

**Countable nouns:** *I have three* <u>apples</u>. *There are two* <u>cats</u>.

**Uncountable nouns:** I need some <u>water</u>. Do you have any <u>money</u>?

**Demonstrative pronouns:** <u>This</u> is my hat. <u>Those</u> are your shoes.

### Possessives

Simple possessives: That is <u>Mary's</u> car. The <u>dog's</u> tail is brown.

**Possessive pronouns:** This is <u>my</u> book. Is this <u>yours</u>?

### Articles

**Definite article:** <u>The</u> book is on <u>the</u> shelf. <u>The</u> computer is broken.

**Indefinite articles:** <u>A</u> dog is barking. <u>An</u> ant is small.

### Adjectives

**Describing nouns:** The red car is <u>fast</u>. That's a <u>big</u> house.

**Comparative and superlative:** *The turtle is <u>slower</u> than the rabbit. This is the <u>biggest</u> cake.* 

**Comparative and superlative using 'more' and 'most':** Comparative: *This book is <u>more interesting</u> than that one*. Superlatives: *It's the <u>most beautiful</u> place*.

### Adverbs

**Common adverbs** They moved <u>slowly</u>. She walked <u>quickly</u>.

Adverbs of degree: The boy is <u>very</u>tall. I <u>really</u>like it.

Adverbs of frequency: I <u>always</u> brush my teeth. They <u>sometimes</u> come on time.

### Conjunctions

**Combining simple sentences:** I like pizza <u>and</u> he likes chips. The cat is black <u>but</u> the dog is white.

**Coordinating conjunctions:** We can eat pasta <u>or</u> pizza. I passed <u>because</u> I studied a lot.

### **Prepositions**

**Prepositions of place, e.g., in, under, on, near, next to, between, on the left/right:** *The pen is <u>on</u> the desk. The cat is <u>under</u> the table.* 

#### **Prepositions of time:**

The film starts <u>at</u> 5 pm. We have class <u>on</u> Monday. The weather is nice <u>in</u> May.

#### Adjective and preposition combinations: Adjective + at:

She's really <u>good at</u> football. He's <u>amazing at</u> the flute.

#### Adjective + about:

He's <u>nervous about</u> the meeting. We're <u>excited about</u> the new house.

#### Adjective + in:

She's <u>interested in</u> the project. We'd prefer someone who's <u>experienced</u> <u>in</u> marketing.

Adjective + for: Exercise is <u>good for</u> you. The city is <u>famous for</u> its river.

#### Adjective + to:

I'm <u>married to</u> Helen. It's <u>important to</u> arrive early. Adjective + of: I'm <u>afraid of</u> the dark. He's <u>proud of</u> the team.

### Negation

#### **Negative sentences:** I <u>don't</u> like bread.

She <u>isn't</u> here.

#### Negative questions:

<u>Don't</u> you like pizza? <u>Isn't</u> he coming?

### Questions

#### Yes/no questions:

<u>Is</u> it sunny today? <u>Are</u> you coming? <u>Do</u> you speak English?

#### 'Wh' and 'How' questions:

<u>What's</u> your name? <u>Where</u> do you live? <u>Why</u> are you here? <u>Who</u> is your friend? <u>How</u> did you get here?